## Low residue strawberry growing system

Including powdery mildew DSS development Berry School Bordeaux, France, March 26, 2014

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### Experimental set up 2013

- UTC
- Practice
- Spray according to DSS
  - Fungicides
- EUBerry
  - GNO's & fungicides
- DSS 2.0 (only exp. 3)

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• Adapted for powdery mildew



## Maximum Residue Limits

- MRL's imply input crop protection as low as possible
- Retailers demand
  - No more than 5 active ingredients
  - Individual a.i. no more than 33% of MRL
  - Sum of a.i. no more than MRL

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### Open field production

- Requirement of % MRL is no problem
- 5 active ingredients is a challenge
  - Thrips control (1)
  - Weed control (~1)
  - Phytophthora (~1)
  - Botrytis (3)

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• Powdery mildew (1)



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## How to deal with these requirements?

- Adjust spray strategy
  - Use same active ingredients
    - Beware resistance development!
  - No pesticides with 2 active ingredients
  - Change to nonchemical alternatives

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- Organic in field is tricky in NL
- Less susceptible cultivars are hardly accepted by retailers

### Adjust crop protection strategy

#### Use DSS

- Botrytis is validated
- Powdery mildew is developed
- Change cultivation technique
  - Full field
  - Ridges
  - Stands

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• Rain shelters



Aardbei fax										
	Aardb		AGROVISION							
Predicts infection chance	Infectiekans Botrytis			w:						
	Datum				12 sep	Don 13 sep	Vrv 14	sep 2	at 15 sep	
per region	Temperatuur	°C	9 - 19		19	8 - 18	9-1		11 - 19	
	Neerslag n	mm	12		5	2	1		0	
		uur	23		18	15	17		15	
Daily e-mail	Botrytis infectiekans Meeldauw infectiekans	%	27 111			4	5		81	
	Spuitadvies Botrytis:									
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<ul> <li>Crop development</li> </ul>	Tijdens de pluk - P = preventief middel G = pre	-		- morgen w		. = oreo bes		C C	15	
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Powdery mildew: 0-3	Neerslagkans Windrichting	%	40 0 . NNW			20 0.W	10	,	20 0.W	
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# 2013

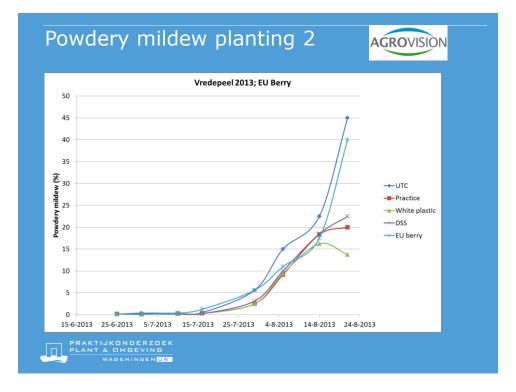
 High powdery mildew inoculum pressure in the 3rd planting

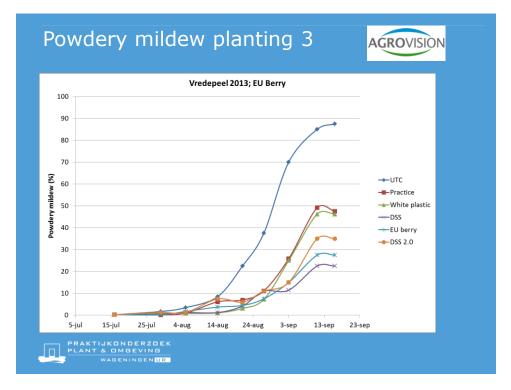
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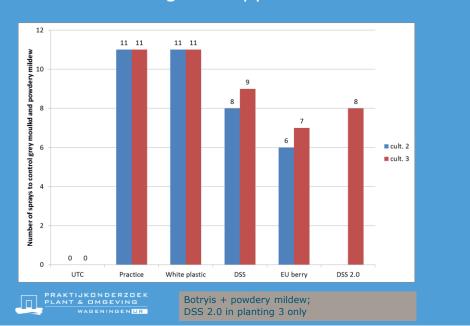
- Assessment of sporulation and climate data
- Incorporation of low risk fungicides in control strategy





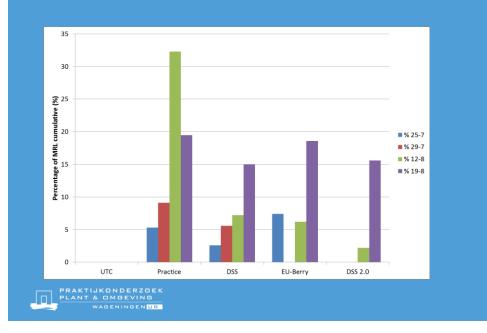


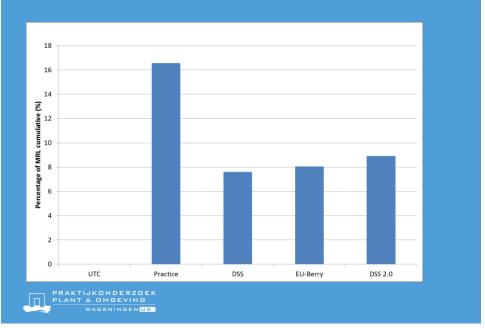




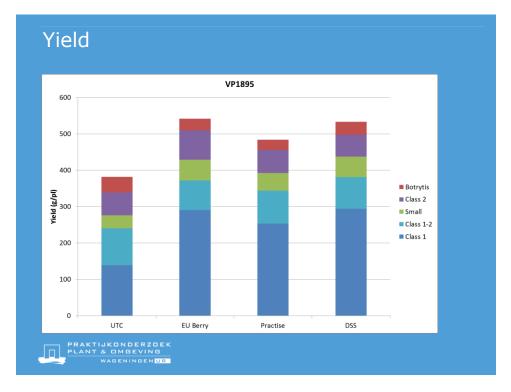
# Number of fungicide applications

MRL; goal as low as possible





# Cumulative only a fraction of the MRL



# Conclusions

- Use of DSS powdery mildew in combination with fungicide choice needs improvement
- DSS 2.0 saves 1 spray but no improvement of disease control
- DSS less residues than common practise & saves 2-3 spray applications
- Yield EUBerry & DSS comparable if not better than practice

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